

QP CODE: 22000351



Reg No : .....

Name : .....

**MSc DEGREE (CSS) EXAMINATION , JANUARY 2022**

**Second Semester**

**CORE - ME010202 - ADVANCED TOPOLOGY**

M Sc MATHEMATICS, M Sc MATHEMATICS (SF)

2019 Admission Onwards

0AF655BF

Time: 3 Hours

Weightage: 30

**Part A (Short Answer Questions)**

Answer any **eight** questions.

Weight **1** each.

1. Show that a continuous bijection from a compact space onto a Hausdorff space is a homeomorphism
2. Show that every compact  $T_2$  space is  $T_3$
3. Define Cartesian product of the family of sets  $\{X_i / i \in I\}$
4. Distinguish between a cube and a Hilbert cube.
5. Given a product space which is connected. Prove that each coordinate space is connected
6. Define the term distinguish points. Give an example.
7. State a condition under which a topological space is embeddable in the Hilbert cube.
8. Define a sequentially compact space. Give an example to show that compactness does not imply sequential compactness.
9. Define cluster point of a net.
10. If a net converges to a point, prove that so does every subnet of it.

(8×1=8 weightage)

**Part B (Short Essay/Problems)**

Answer any **six** questions.

Weight **2** each.

11. By stating Urysohn lemma Show that All  $T_4$  spaces are Tychonoff spaces



12. Prove that
  - a) Not all continuous functions can be continuously extended.
  - b) If  $A$  is a subset of a space  $X$  and  $f$  is a continuous real valued function on  $A$ , then any two extensions of  $f$  agrees on the closure of  $A$ .
13. For any sets  $Y, I$  and  $J$ , prove that  $(Y^I)^J = Y^{I \times J}$  upto a set theoretic equivalence.
14. Define productive property. Give an example of a productive property.
15. Explain evaluation function. Characterise evaluation function of a family of functions.
16. Prove that a metric space is compact iff it is countably compact.
17. Show that if each net in a topological space converges to a unique point, then the space is Hausdorff.
18. Define products of two paths. Show that the product operation on paths induces a well defined operation on path homotopy classes.

(6×2=12 weightage)

### Part C (Essay Type Questions)

Answer any **two** questions.

Weight **5** each.

19. Show that any continuous real valued function on a closed subset of a normal space can be continuously extended to the whole space
20. (a) Let  $C_i$  be a closed subset of a space  $X_i$  for  $i \in I$ . Prove that  $\prod_{i \in I} C_i$  is a closed subset of  $\prod_{i \in I} X_i$  with respect to product topology.  
(b) If  $X_i$  is a  $T_1$  space for each  $i \in I$ . Prove that  $\prod_{i \in I} X_i$  is a  $T_1$  space in the product topology
21. (a) Let  $\{f_i : X \rightarrow Y_i | i \in I\}$  be a family of continuous functions which distinguishes points and also distinguishes point from closed sets. Then Prove that the corresponding evaluation map is an embedding of  $X$  into the product space  $\prod_{i \in I} Y_i$ .  
(b) Prove that a topological space is completely regular if and only if the family of all continuous real valued functions on it distinguishes points from closed sets.
22. When you say that a net converges. Let  $X$  be a topological space with a sub-base  $\mathcal{S}$  and  $x$  in  $X$ . Prove that a net in  $X$  converges to  $x$  iff the condition in the definition of converges holds for all neighbourhoods of  $x$  which are members of  $\mathcal{S}$

(2×5=10 weightage)