



QP CODE: 22103606



Reg No :

Name :

B.A DEGREE (CBCS) REGULAR / REAPPEARANCE EXAMINATIONS,

NOVEMBER 2022

Fifth Semester

**CORE COURSE - HY5CRT10 - ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN
HISTORICAL OUTLINE**

Common to B.A History Model I, B.A History Model II Archaeology and Museology, B.A History
Model II Communication and Publishing Sciences & B.A History Model II Forestry and
Environmental History

2017 Admission Onwards

94CB7A92

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

Instructions to Private candidates only: This question paper contains **two sections**. Answer **SECTION I** questions in the answer-book provided. **SECTION II**, Internal examination questions must be answered in the question paper itself. Follow the detailed instructions given under **SECTION II**

SECTION I

Part A

Answer any **ten** questions.

Each question carries **2** marks.

1. Write a short note on nuclear energy.
2. Species Diversity.
3. What do you mean by O-Horizon?
4. Settled Agrarian Mode of Resource Use.
5. Endless-frontier-to-be-exploited syndrome.
6. 'Environmental history provides an opportunity to bridge the gap between the humanities and the sciences'. Discuss
7. Kadars of Kochin
8. 'The Gender and Environmental Debate: Lessons from India'
9. Rachel Carson
10. Natural Rights Theory
11. The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
12. The Prisoners Act, 1900

(10×2=20)



Part B

Answer any **six** questions.

Each question carries **5** marks.

13. Explain the nature of Environmental Studies.
14. Critically evaluate the excess use of pesticides and fertilisers as the major reason for soil pollution.
15. What are the characteristics, environmental problems and health risks caused by hazardous waste?
16. What is the significance of environmental history as an academic discipline?
17. How did the hunting game laws affected the wildlife in the Indian forests?
18. What were the important tribal struggles in India during the colonial and post colonial periods?
19. Critically examine the salient features of Chipko as an environmental movement.
20. Evaluate the differences between first and second generations of Human Rights.
21. What were the UN agencies that protecting the Human Rights all over the world?

(6×5=30)

Part C

Answer any **two** questions.

Each question carries **15** marks.

22. Write an essay on the energy flows in the ecosystems.
23. Write an essay on the characterisitcs of major threats to biodiversity.
24. Write an essay on the most important forest laws enacted under the British colonial government in India.
25. Write an essay on the developmental drive and industrialization in India during the Nehruvian era.

(2×15=30)